

Perfection Of Bachelor Degree Students Training In The Conditions Of Innovative Development

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Summary

In the article author investigates system of higher education of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The author considers issues of reforming higher education in the context of deepening the democratic reforms in the conditions of innovative development of the country. In work pressing issues of perfection of training bachelor degree students are investigated. Attempt to study current state of higher education and major strategic problems facing it directly influencing methods, maintenance, and also on creation of intellectual environment for the future bachelor degree students is made.

The author marks necessity of expanding and reforming the system of higher education, updating the maintenance of high school curriculums, creating universities of new generation, including opening of branches of leading universities of developed countries of the world. The conclusion about necessity of innovative approach of the further perfection of training bachelor degree students.

Keywords:

Higher education, reform, bachelor, quality, innovations, program, science, technology, society, development.

1.Introduction

Modern social and economic changes in democratic society set new parameters of further development of higher education and simultaneously put before it challenges on perfection of future bachelor degree students training.

Accordingly higher education system should possess necessary flexibility connected with occurring social and economic processes in the conditions of innovative development of society. The important place of higher education in the society is in the fact that training of bachelors is in many respects responsible for reproduction of human capital for development of innovative activity. An important problem became introduction of in process of training bachelor degree students substantive provisions of Strategy of innovative development of the country for 2019–2021 in which it is defined that an overall objective is “development of the human capital as a major factor defining level of competitiveness of the country on the world scene and its innovative progress” [1].

Strategy of Actions on further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan puts specific targets “development of education sphere, culture, science, literature, art and sports, perfection of the state youth policy” [2]. Conclusive advantage of the country is a presence of high scientific and pedagogical potential. The level of higher education of the Republic of Uzbekistan ranks with the developed countries of the world. In the field of training of bachelor degree students the country carries out scientifically well-founded program approach in the result of which reforms are carried out in higher education system. Today within the limits of global competition for Uzbekistan one of success major factors is training of highly-skilled personnel, at the same time tendency of decrease in the importance of some traditional factors, such as access to natural resources during the last years was outlined. This circumstance demands necessity of further perfection of training of highly skilled bachelors. There upon the President of Republic of Uzbekistan noticed that “it is necessary to reconsider radically curricula and programs, involving of skilled teachers and experts for this purpose. Before us there is a challenge of training and retraining of personnel for education and psychology, and also subject disciplines. The second problem is connected with quality of system of training at secondary schools, lyceums and professional colleges, and also university of the republic. Introduction of modern curricula and techniques is not

up to the mark. Training of children and youth to special subjects, and also history of our country and world civilization. It is the extremely important to solve and other problem: it not always sufficient professional level of our teachers and faculty, their special knowledge. It is necessary to generate such environment which actively would promote processes of training, spiritually-moral enrichment and education on the basis of true values” [3].

2.Materials and methods

In the conditions of innovative development of society value of higher education grows, to arrive in higher educational institutions than half of young men want more. It is necessary to notice that the youth in modern conditions aspires to learning of foreign languages, mainly English and to increase of knowledge in economy sphere, and information-communication technologies [4].

The center of studying of public opinion “Ijtimoiy fikr” published results of sociological poll “Youth of Uzbekistan: vital values, morals, plans for the future”. Centre “Ijtimoiy fikr” defined vital values of youth of Uzbekistan. As have shown results of research, in system of vital values of young men of Uzbekistan one of the main places occupies higher education. Among the most popular directions of higher education - economy, finance, information technology and law, pedagogics, medicine [5]. Research confirmed dynamical growth of consciousness of student's youth that is expressed in expansion of their outlook and strengthening at it feeling of patriotism. The National consciousness associates at youth with spiritual originality of the nation, folk customs and traditions, state independence, rich and substantial history of the people, great heritage of ancestors, native language and culture. Overwhelming majority of students of higher educational institutions has plans for the future. The basic part of future bachelor degree students connects it with graduation of university, with desire to become the highly skilled expert. “Last years measures on perfection of higher education system, training of modern bachelor degree students are carried out. Decision of the President of Uzbekistan accepts the program of complex development of system of higher education for

2017-2021. In 2018 in the country there organized 13 new higher educational institutions, including branches of foreign universities [6].

Results of research shows that current state of training of bachelor degree students in the country does not meet requirements of new period of development of society. First of all, it has occurred that in system of training bachelor degree students changes, deepening of market economy concerning process have not been considered. In the conditions of new stage of development before system of training bachelor degree students the challenge is put - to leave on modern level and to correspond to calls of globalization and civil society.

It is necessary to underline that studying at university by students of humanitarian disciplines and social studies are an important factor in training competitive stage. Uzbekistan has ancient and rich history as scientific facts testify, to country development representatives of various ethnoses have made impact living on territory of region. In this process invaluable contribution was brought by our great ancestors - outstanding men of science and literature of different times and epochs, well known educators. Their immortal works the treasury of world culture, great poets, writers and thinkers created in Uzbek language, having extended its glory worldwide. Modern generation of student's youth are successors of these invaluable riches, it should preserve native language, is constant work over its enrichment, further increase of role and value, considering it a priority problem. Thereupon it is necessary to note that on the basis of Law "About state language" the status state has been given to Uzbek language and this legal norm is fixed in Constitution of our country. Special attention deserves generated standard-legal base which guarantees to all representatives of different nations living in Uzbekistan and nationalities their constitutional law on development and free use of native languages.

3. Literary review

Philosophical problems of training modern bachelor degree students in Republic of Uzbekistan are investigated in works of scientists-social scientists of

Tashkent Branch of Plekhanov Russian university of Economics (Russian Federation), National University of Uzbekistan after M.Ulugbek (Uzbekistan), Tashkent State University of Economics (Uzbekistan). Features of scientific and educational work in higher educational institutions and strengthening of relations with manufacture, issues of international cooperation in the field of training of highly-skilled personnel, innovative ideas and technologies are considered in the works of Abdurahmanov K.Kh. (2018), Zokirova N.K. (2018), Khakimov N.Kh (2018), Ruzieva R. H (2018), Shermuhamedov A.T. (2018), Kadirova Z.R. (2017), Kadirova F.R. (2017), Sabirov A.Kh. (2017), Abdumalikov A.A. (2018). Valuable scientific facts are available in researches of World bank on the theme: Modernization of system of higher education – “Uzbekistan Higher Education report/ Report № 88606-UZ (2014) in Uzbekistan. The review of system of higher education. European commission. Report ERASMUS”. (2016), “Overview of the Higher Education System Uzbekistan”. European Commission. (2017).

It is necessary to note proceedings of scientific philosophers which have brought the contribution to complex studying of preparation of competitive bachelors and published scientific articles in foreign editions (“Theoretical and Applied Science”, “European science review”, “Europäische Fach hochschule”, “Eastern European Scientific Journal”, “Sciences of Europe”).

4. Results

In the course of further deepening of reforms in the field of higher education it is necessary to carry out system work on the further perfection of preparation of the future bachelors and for elimination of lacks available in given sphere. In the conditions of university education reforming, today actual problems are deep studying by students of history of Uzbekistan, Strategy of development of the country, Philosophy and other social studies as one of important factors in trainings of competitive bachelors. Developments of subjects of private sector and attraction of foreign investments make new demands to quality of preparation of future bachelor degree students. However, “in the course of structural transformations it

became clear that the most part of experts is not ready to them, their knowledge, qualification and skills does not meet modern requirements. For example, at initial stage it is required to direct abroad more than 3,5 thousand experts on training under magistracy and doctoral studies programs, on improvement of professional skill and training. There is a requirement for more than 600 compatriots having international scientific and practical experience. It is required to involve in cooperation about thousand foreign scientists and experts” [7]. In the Republic of Uzbekistan work on creation of private Universities which open new possibilities to talented graduates of schools, academic lyceums and professional colleges for higher education reception in the chosen directions is spent. It is necessary to take measures on further expansion of possibilities of access of youth to higher education by means of development of remote training.

5. Discussion

In modern conditions in the country concrete efforts for conformity to requirements of formation of civil society that demands presence of bachelor degree students, had training preparation at universities which correspond to the basic priorities of a new stage of development are made. The system of training bachelors in the country in certain degree does not meet high requirements of innovative approaches and the creator of new ideas that is necessary for stimulation of growth of modern socially economic development. In the conditions of deepening market reforms at universities measures on maintenance of talented youth of equal access to higher education are taken. Now level of coverage of graduates of high schools, academic lyceums and professional colleges higher education does not meet shown requirements. It testifies that in higher education system there are lacks on its availability. The analysis shows that separate universities use out-of-date mechanisms of training experts and maintenance of quality of educational process. The given discussion is concentrated on questions of strategic vision, access, management of higher educational institutions, maintenance of quality of educational process, carrying out research work of chairs

and its conformity to the new period of development of the country. Working out and acceptance of complex strategy of modernization of each university is the major factor for maintenance of the contribution from the faculty and employees of high schools in preparation of bachelors, and also maintenance of general understanding of scale results of reform of system of higher education as a whole.

6. Conclusion

Thus, as conclusion it is necessary to notice conclusion that according to reforming of higher education in the conditions of innovative development of the country, primary goals on perfection of training bachelor degree students are the following:

1. Firstly, preparation of the highly-skilled personnel which is meeting the requirements of a new stage of development of the country, deeply knowing specific features, scientific-theoretical, philosophical-aesthetic bases, traditions, culture of Uzbek people, owning modern educational technologies;

2. Secondly, training of new generation of competitive bachelors, capable to carry out professional work at high level in the conditions of innovative development;

3. Thirdly, education of future bachelors in the spirit of love and fidelity to the Native land, friendship of people, national and universal values, possessing wide outlook and independent thinking;

4. Fourthly, to strengthen educational work among future bachelors about contribution of our great ancestors to development of world civilization, scientific heritage of thinkers, places and values of our native land in the world, its close connection with other people of Central Asia and the world community, and also the scientific problems, concerning prospects of its development;

5. Fifthly, preparation of scientifically well-founded offers on creation of new generation of the uchebno-methodical literature, completely corresponding preparation of the modern bachelor, perfection and the edition of textbooks in various scientific directions;

6. Sixthly, carrying out of deep scientific researches by modern and effective techniques of teaching humanitarian and public, main subjects, to introduction of new pedagogical technologies in educational process;

7. Seventhly, training of scientific-methodical collaborations, practical recommendations directed on maintenance of worthy place stories and cultures of Uzbekistan in world information network Internet, creation of computer programs on disciplines, taught at universities, and also electronic textbooks of new generation on studied disciplines.

8. Eighthly, before scientists of universities there are problems on the further perfection of curricula and programs, scientificall-methodical literature in corresponding directions and specialties taking into account experience of educational institutions of developed countries of the world.

7. Approbation

Results of given research have been approved on thirty second International PlehanovReadings on theme: “100 years the SQUANDERER: social justice assistance, advancement of worthy work” in Tashkent Branch of Plekhanov Russian University of Economics on February, 1-2, 2019. At discussion of reports leading scientists of university of the Republic of Uzbekistan took part.

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