

Hkkjrh; vFk0;oLFkk ij ,d voykdu fodk l vkj okLrfodrk

iou dekj flg

yDpjij Fkkij bflVVîV v,Q bthfu;fjx ,M VDuky,tj ifVvkyk] i tkc

jfo flg

ih,pMh] vFk'kkL=] cukj l fgUn ;fuoflVh

'kk/k lkjk'k

Hkkjr e LorU=rk ikflr d io RkFkk mld i"pkr enk LQhfr dk ie[k dkj.k [kk] vkifr ldV ikdfrd vkink ldV dkycktkjh] ekx vkj ifr e gku okyh vlekurk vkfn jgh gA nljh rjQ ljdkj }kjk fu/kkfr jkt dk'kh; ufr vkj R.B.I. d }kjk fu/kkfr gku okyh ekfnd ufr l Hkh iHkkfor jgh gA bu l Hkh d chp fodflr n" k d vkfFkd ufr dk ie[k mnn";] i.k jkt xkj] vkfFkd fLFkrk] Åph fodk l nj jgh g vkj viuh&viuh mnn"; dk iklr dju d fy, dkb eUnh l xLr g rk dkb egxkb dk viuh ie[k leL;k crk jgk g] tk vc fo"o vkfFkd ep rd igp x;h g vkj lEi.k fo"o d lkeu ,d pukrh d #i e [kMh gA 1985 e rRdkyhu i/kkue=h jk tho xk/kh }kjk mnkjhdj.k d ekx ij dne j[kk x;k vkj fQj 1991 e ih0oh0 ujflEgk jko ljdkj d le; io forr e=h euegu flg u u;h vkfFkd ufr dk mn?kk'k.kk dh rFkk dkQh gnrd ifrcU/kk dk gvK fn;k x;k ft lu fuf"pr #i l n" k d fodk l e ,d u;h Økfr ink dj nhA vkfFkd l/kkj e vkd'kd thOMh0ih0 d lkFk&lkFk Hk"Vkpj c<k gA

Keywords: vkink] dkycktkjh] fofu;kx] eUnh

Hkkjr dh vFk0;oLFkk dk fodk l'khy cktkj vFk0;oLFkk d :i e tkuk tkrk gA ;g thMh ih }kjk nfu;k dh ikpoh lcl cMh vFk0;oLFkk g vkj Ø; 'kfä lekurk %ihihih% }kjk rhljk lcl cMk gA vkb,e,Q d vulkj] çfr 0;fä vk; d vk/kkj ij Hkkjr 2018 e thMh ih l 142 o vkj thMh ih %ihihih% çfr 0;fä 119 o LFkku ij gA 1947 e Lor=rk l 1991 rd] yxkrkj ljdkj u 0;kid jkT; gLr{ki vkj fofu;eu d lkFk l j{k.koknh vkfFkd ufr;k dk c<kok fn;k; 'khr ;) dh lekflr vkj 1991 e Hkxrku ldV d rho lryu u vkfFkd mnkjhdj.k d 0;kid dk;Øe dk viuk;kA 21 oh lnh dh 'k#vkr d ckn l] okf"kd vklr thMh ih of) 6 l 7 gk xb g] vkj 2014 l 2018 rd] Hkkjr phu l vx fudydj nfu;k dh lcl rth l c<rh çe[k vFk0;oLFkk FkhA ,frgkfld :i l Hkkjr 1 oh

'krkCnh l 19 oh 'krkCnh rd vf/kdk'k nk lglkfcn;k d fy, nfu;k dh lcl cMh vFkO;oLFkk e l ,d FkA Hkkjrh; vFkO;oLFkk dk nh?kdkfyd fodkl ifjç; viuh ;ok vkcknh vkj blh de fuHkjr vkur] LoLFk cpr vkj fuo'k njk d dkj.k ldkjRed cuk gvk g] vkj of'od vFkO;oLFkk e ,dhjdj.k c<k jgk gA 2016 e "foeæhdj.k" d >Vd vkj 2017 e xMI ,M lfol VDI dh 'k:vkr d dkj.k vFkO;oLFkk 2017 e /kheh gk xBA Hkkjr dh yxHkx 60 çfr'kr thMhih ?kyy futh [kir l çfjr g vkj nfu;k dk NBK lcl cMk miHkkäc cktkj cuk gvk gA futh [kir d vykok] Hkkjr dk ldy ?kyy mRikn Hkh ljdkjh [kp] fuo'k vkj fu;kr l le) gA 2018 e] Hkkjr nfu;k dk nlok lcl cMk vk;krd vkj mUuhlok lcl cMk fu;krd FkA Hkkjr 1 tuojh 1995 l fo'o 0;kikj lxBu dk InL; gA ;g vkluh l 0;kikj lpdkd dju e 63 o LFku ij g vkj of'od çfLi/kkRedrk fjikV e 68 o LFku ij gA 520 fefy;u Jfedk d lFk] Hkkjrh; Je 'kfä 2019 d :i e nfu;k dh nljh lcl cMh gA pfd Hkkjr e ,d vukipfjd vFkO;oLFkk g] Hkkjr d cef'dy yx vk;dj dk Hkxrku djr gA 2008 d of'od foUkh; l dV d nkju vFkO;oLFkk dk gYdh enh dk lkeuk djuk iMk] Hkkjr u fodkl dk c<kok nu vkj ex mRiUu dju d fy, çRlkgu d mik; Hkjd dk"kh; vkj ekfæd nkuk½ fd, ckn d o"kk e vkfFkd fodkl iuthfor gvkA fo'o cd d vulkj] lrr vkfFkd fodkl dk çklr dju d fy, Hkkjr dk lktfud {k= e l/kkj] cfu;knh <kp] —f" vkj xkeh.k fodkl] Hkfe vkj Je fu;ek dk gvku] foUkh; leko'ku] futh fuo'k vkj fu;kr] f'k{kk vkj lktfud LokLF; ij /;ku nuk pkfg,A

fo"o0;kihdj.k vkt vUrjk'Vh; ep ij xtk;eku gk pdk gA ;g "Cn 0;kikj voljk dh thoUrrk ,o mud foLrkj dk |krd g ftle lEi.k fo"o cktkj dk ,d gh nfV l n[kk tkrk gA 0;kikj] n"kk dh lhekvk e ifrcU/k u jg dj fo"o cktkj e fufgr ryukRed yxrk fl)kur dk iklr dju e lQy gk tkrk gA fo"o0;kihdj.k ,Me fLeFk d vglr{ki dh uhfr dk uohu lldj.k gA

fodflr n"kk e vfr ith d dkj.k vk]kfxd oLrvk dk vR;f/kd mRiknu dh fLFkr ink gku d dkj.k ;gk vfr mRiknu dh fLFkr ink gku yxh vkj fQj cjktxkj eUnh dh leL;k idV gk x;hA bl leL;k d lek/kku d fy, mUg v)&fodflr n"kk dh efM;k fn[kk;h nu yxhA IMF, IBRD vkj xV d ek;/e l fodkl"ky n"kk ij ;g ncko Mkyk x;k fd fodflr n"kk dk viuh mRiknu d fy, cktkj [kky n] iju dN o"kk rd fodkl"ky n"kk u bl dk ifrdkj djr jg yfdu vUr e mUg fodflr n"kk dk lei.k djuk iMk] tk lxfBr vkj vlxBr "kfDr;k d dkj.k gvkA vkt Hkkjr Hkh o"ohdj.k d nkj e fiN ugh gA o"Okhdj.k] futhdj.k vkj mnkjhdj.k rhuk ,d nlj d ijd gA

Hkkjr e mnkjhdj.k dk ikjEHk e[;r% rRdkyhu i/kkue=h jktho xk/kh }kj ikjEHk 1985 e fd;k x;kA n"kk dh rRdkfyd fcxMrh gb fLFkr dk n[kr g, 24 tykb 1991 e ih0oh0 ujflEgk jko ljdkj }kj ft l le; foRr e=h euekgu flg Fk] ub vkfFkd uhfr dh mn?kk'k.kk fd;k x;kA 24 tykb 1991

e ljdkj u vk|kfxd uhfr e 0;kid ifjoru dh ?kk?k.kk dh tkj 18 ie[k m|kxk dk NkMdj ckdh l Hkh m|kxk dk ykbl l eDr dj fn;kA ckn e 5 m|kxk dk NkMdj 13 vU; m|kxk dk ykbl l eDr fd;k x;kA l kotfud {k= d fy, vkjfk m|kxk dh l [;k 17 l de dj d 3 dj fn;k x;kA MRTP dh vo/kkj.k dk lekrl dj fn;k x;kA fon"kh i th fofu;kx dh lhek 40 ifr"kr l c<kdj 51 ifr"kr dj fn;k x;kA FDI vkj xj&lphxr dEifu;k e fofu;kx dh lhek bl le; 10 ifr"kr g tk igy ek= 5.1 ifr"kr Fkka fon"kh enk cktkj d yu&nu dk mnkj cuku d fy, dUn ljdkj u 1973 e iHkko fon"kh enk fu;eu vf/kfu;e FERA (Foreign Exchange Regulation Act) d LFkku ij 1999 e FEMA (Foreign Exchange Management Act) vf/kfu;e ykx fd;kA FEMA d vUrxr vku okyk dk doy ekfnd n.M dk gh Hkxrku djuk iMrk Fkk tcfD FERA e jkf" d l kFk&l kFk dkjok" dh Hkh l tk nh tkrh Fkha okLro e bu lc dk Hkkjrh; vFkO;oLFkk ij /kukRed iHkko iMk ga vkt Hkkjrh fo"o e 11oh lcl cMh vFkO;oLFkk cu pdh g vkj bldk fodkl nj Hkh vf/kd ga LorU=rk d ckn lu 2008&09 d lcl cMh enh dh fLFkfr e Hkkjrh dk fodkl nj 6.8 ifr"kr jgk rFkk 2010&11 e 8.2 ifr"kr iklr fd;k x;k vkj 2011&12 e 9 ifr"kr gk tku dk vueku yxk;k x;k ga mnkjhdj.k dh ;g ifØ;k c<rk gh tk jgk ga lu 2011&12 d cTkV e Hkh l kotfud&fuft Hkxhnhkj ¼PPP½ dk c<ok nu d fy, ljdkj u ,d 0;kid uhfr viuk;h ga FDI dk ikRlkgu vkj fon"kh lLFkxr fuo" dh lhek c<kdj 4]000 djM Mkyj dj fn;k ga Hkkjrh vU; n"kk d l kFk eDr 0;kikj le>krk dj jgk ga Qjojh] 2011 e Hkkjrh u tkiku l eDr 0;kikj le>krk fd;kA Hkkjrh nf{k.k io ,f"kb n"kk d l xBu ¼vkfl;ku½ lnL; n"kk d l kFk eDr 0;kikj le>krk fd;k rFkk eyf"kb l Hkh mnkj 0;kikj lECU/kh uhfr ij gLrk{kj fd;kA fQygy n" e flxy ckM fjVy e 51 ifr"kr dh vuefr g tcfD eYVh ckM fjVy e FDI vHkh ifrcfu/kr g vkj ;g dgk tk jgk g fd tc rd gfjr Økfr dh rjg fjVy Økfr ugh gkxh rc rd miHkDrkvk dk egxkb l jkgr ugh feyu okyh ga bld i{k okyk dk ekuuk g fd cgjk"Vh; dElkfu;k fl/k fd lkuk l Qy] vukt [kjhnxh vkj miHkDrkvk dk lLr e cpxh vkj jkt [kjc gku okyh djMk #i; d Qyk vkj lft;k dk dYm pu] dYm LVkjt vkj xknkek e j[kxhA bl idkj fcpky;k l Hkh efDr fey tk;xh yfdu D;k Hkkjrh tl n" e bl idkj dh mnkjhdj.k dh uhfr vFkO;oLFkk d fy, lefpr #i] lrr fodkl nj ;k fQj leko"kh fodkl nj cuk; j[k ik;xk \ D;k okLro e xjhch vkj vehjh d chp dh bl vlekurk dh xgjh [kk;h dk ikV ik;xh \ ;k bldk D;k ifj.kke gkxk] bl ge foLrkj l v/;u djxA MkO ver; lu d vulkj phkkjrh&ikd dh ektnk ifjLFkfr;k e o"ohdj.k dk ,d xyr dne crk;k gaP mUgku dgk g fd vYi&fodflr ;k fodkl"kh n"kk dk lk;klr lekftd l j{k 0;oLFkk lfuf"pr dju d ckn gh mUg o"ohdj.k dh fn"kk e io"kk djuk pkkfg,A okLro e o"ohdj.k dk ifj.kke ,d i{k;h; fodkl] vlekurk

c<ku okyh fodkl jgh gA vgyokfy;k] ¼1985½ IFk] ¼1981½ cy ,M fjp] ¼1994½ dk l>ko g fd t gk rth l —f"k fodkl d o"kk e xjhch e dN deh vkb g] ogh cfgtkr d >Vd t l eækLQhfr d fu/kkj.k e çHkko vHkh Hkh cMk g xkeh.k {k=k e etnjh vkj vk;A lkfgR; e i;klr vuHkotU; lk{; Hkh g tk crkr g fd xjhch vkj vlekurk vHkh Hkh xkeh.k Hkkjr e —f"k e Hkfe vkj Je mRikndrk e i;klr ykHk d ckotn cuh gb gA nkl vkj c#vk ¼1996½ d v/;;u l irk pyrk g fd] —f"k vkj cfu;knh <kp e vrj n'k d fofHkUu {k=k e vlekurk dk lcl cMk lkr gA Qu] gty vkj gkd ¼2000½ iij l irk pyrk g fd] Hkkjr e ljdkj ,l {k=k e de vkdrh g] ftue mRikndrk vkj cfu;knh <kp dk Lrj de g] ft l o ^de&b"V {k=^ dgr gA o fn[kkr g fd bu {k=k e xjhch ij fuo'k vkj bYkLVDPj dk çHkko ^vf/kd&b"V {k=k^ dh ryuk e cgr vf/kd gkxkA ^ —f"k e oreku leL;kvk d fy, db çofÜk;k u ;kxnu fn;k gA n'kd l —f"k dh 0;kid :i l mi{k dh xb g fodkl 'khy n'kk d —f"k {k= d fy, nkrk vkj ljdkj dk /;ku 1970 d n'kd l de gvk g] vkj —f"k dk vkofVr dy fon'kh fodkl lgk;rk dk çfr'kr 1980 d n'kd e 15% l fxjdj 2007 e 3% l de gk x;k ¼fo'o cd] 2007; Xykcy Mkuj lyVQ,e Q,j Moyiev] 2008½A f'kok ¼1993½ u /;ku fn;k fd cht dh ^mPp mit okyh fdLeK^ dk ikjifjd fdLeK dh ryuk e dgh vf/kd buiV dh vko';drk gkrh g] vkj fd lku bu chtk vkj mojd[k dhVuk'kd[k] vkj flpkb d ikuh dk [kjhnu d fy, dt e py x,A gkykfd] cht u mRiknu e of) dk mRiknu fd;k tk fd buiV e Hkkjh of) dk /;ku e j[kr g, egRoghu FkkA fo'o cd u crk;k ¼2005½ fd ,e, lih d ifj.kkeLo:i cM fd lkuk dk gku oky ykHk mlh jkT; d lhek fd lku dh ryuk e 13 xuk cM vkj xg dh [kjhnu dk 95% Fkk] ft l d fy, mPp ,e, lih Fkk] doy rhu jkT;k eA Hkêpk; ¼2010½ u v/;;u e crk;k] xkeh.k xjhch fd lkuk d foÜkh; leko'ku dh lfo/kk d fy, xkeh.k cfdx uVod dk foLrkj fd;k tkuk pkfg,] tk vDIj xjhch cd igp d ifj.kkeLo:i lok d fcuk NkM fn, tkr g] vkipkfjd cfdx dk;k d fy, mPp yunu ykxr] [kk e tfVyrk, mn?kkVu vkj __.k vueknu] vkj foÜkh; mRiknk dh vuE;rkA nfu;k d 70 çfr'kr xjhch d fy, tk xkeh.k {k=k e jgr g] —f"k vk; vkj jktxkj dk e[; lkr gA yfdu Hkfe vkj ikuh dh deh vkj fxjkoV u ;gk dh vktfodk dk cuk, j[ku vkj 'kgjh vkcknh dh t:jrk dk ijk dju d fy, i;klr [kk] vkj vU; —f"k mRiknk d mRiknu d fy, xHkhj pukfr;k dk lkeuk fd;kA

okLro e mnkjhdj.k dk D;k #i jgk g&

vkfFkd enh d ckn l gh ioH ,f"k;k] phu] ckthy] Hkkjr ft l rjg vPNk in"ku dj jg g mll ;g r; gk x;k g fd vFk0;oLFkk dk lUryu ecj] "k?kkb d i{k e jgk gA bl mnkjhdj.k d nkj e mHkjrH vFk0;oLFkk bruh etcr gk x;h g fd nfu;k d fodkl dk iHkkfor dj jgh gA lp ckr ;g g fd ;jki vkj vefjdk vc Hkh lcl cM vk;krd vkj fu;krd n"ku cu g, g rFkk nfu;k Hkj d 0;kikj dk

iHkkfor dj jg gA phu dh pedrh gb vFkO;oLFkk dk dkj.k Hkh vefjdk vkj ;jki gh jgk g D;kfd Hkkjr vkj phu }kjk mRikfnr oLrvk dk ;gk ij cgr xkgd g yfdu Ij{k.kokn dh c<rh gb uhfr d dkj.k phu vkj Hkkjr dk cgr cMk >Vdk yx ldrk gA

foik ie[k vthe ieth u Hkh nkokl lEeyu e vefjdk d Ij{k.kokn uhfr dh vkykpuk dh gA lEeyu e Hkkjr }kjk efYVckM dEifu;k dk cuh;knh <kpxr {k= e fuo”k dju dk vxkg fd;k gA fjVy {k= e c<rh fuo”k l “kgjk dh ryuk e xkeh.kk dk vf/kd ykHk feyxkA fd lkuk d ekxn”ku d fy, vPNh O;oLFkk vkj mud Åit dk mPNk eY; Hkh fey ik;xkA yfdu mnkjhdj.k dk nljk #i vkj Hkh Hk;kud gA mnkjhdj.k d ckn Hk’Vkpj dk #i viuh pje lhek dk idM fy;k gA fo”oHkj d vFk”kkfL=;k u prkouh nh g fd c<rh egxkb vkj cjktxkjH l c<rh vFkO;oLFkk dk ud lku igp ldrk gA egxkb dk ,d igy fo”o e df”k dh dher e deh Hkh gA Hkkjr e egxkb dk ,d ie[k dkj.k o”ohdj.k Hkh jgk g] tk n”k e mitkÅ tehuk dk cMh&cMh dElfu;k }kjk fuxy tkuk g] tk xVj uk,Mk “kgj e ifjofrr gk x;k gA ogk yxHkx 15 lky igy xg dh Qly ygygkrh FkhA bl c<rh gb vlekurk dk ie[k dkj.k Hkh o”ohdj.k d fjVy Økfr dk tkrk gA vefjdk e 1950 e Mkyj d djhc yxHkx 40 lV fd lkuk dk feyr Fk] yfdu bl le; ;g jf”k ?kVdj yxHkx 19 lV jg x;h gA ,dkf/kdkj dh c<rh ioFRr] [knjk O;kikj nfu;k dk lcl cMk O;kikj g yfdu bl ij eVBh Hkj rkdr ij dEifu;k dk dCtk gkrk tk jgk gA if”pe n”k dh dEifu;k u viu ctkj ij dCtk dj fy;k g tcfd eYVh ckM fjVy ,QOMhOvkbO Hkkjr e ifrcfu/kr gku d dkj.k Hkkjr vHkh cpk gvk g yfdu vc ; Hkkjr e ij ilkjuk pkgrh g yfdu Hkkjr ,d tucgy n”k gA Hkkjr e [knjk {k= l cgr vf/kd y?k ,o dVhj m|kx tM g, g yfdu bu dEifu;k d vku d ckn D;k fLFkr gkxk] bl dk vnk tk yxk;k tk ldrk gA b.Mkuf”k;k] eyf”k;k e [knjk {k= e ,QOMhOvkbO d dN vuHko Hkkjr d fy, lcd dh Hkfr gA bu dEifu;k u igy Hkkjh ith dk fuo”k dj d vko”;d oLrvk dk de nkek e cpuk pky fd;k vkj bld ckn miHkkDrkvk l lh/k le>krk dj de eY; ij eky [kjhn dj Hk.Mkj.k dj fy;k] pfd NkV [knjk O;kikjh vkfFkd #i l bru l{e ugh Fk fd ifrLi/kk d vxk fvd ik;A /khj&/khj bUgku ctkj ij viuk vkf/kiR; LFkffir dj fy, vkJ ckn e eY; of) rth l dh ftll miHkkDrk Bxk jg x;kA ejyh eukgj tk”kh dh 42 lnL; okyh ,d Vhe lfefr u viuh fjikV e [knjk ctkj e ,QOMhOvkbO dk fojk/k fd;k gA

fu”d”k o l>lo

Hkkjr ler db n”kk e yx g, vkfFkd l/kj u vkd’kd thOMhOihO d lkFk&lkFk Hk’Vkpj dk c<kok dk dke fd;k g] Hky gh vkfFkd fodkl mnkjhdj.k d igy de Fkh yfdu ml le; bru fodjky dkyk /ku vkj vkfFkd fo”kerk ugh FkhA ;gh ugh cjktxkjH dh nj Hkh 1991 d ckn c<h g tk

jktxkjghu fodkl nj dk inf^okr dj jgh gA ge fdruk Hkh i;kI dj jg g yfdu bl fodkl dh nj l leko^okh fodkl dh nj dk ugh ikr dj ldrk cfYd ;g rk Bhd foifjr gh gA vkf[kjh e yfdu de l de ;fn ge mijkä l Hkh lpukvk dk eY;kdu djr g rk fu^od^okk e dgk x;k g fd cgr vf/kd vuHkotU; lk{; g ftul irk pyr g fd —f^ok mRikndrk] —f^ok vul/kku vkj fodkl e of) d ek/;e l xjhch dk mUeyu fd;k tk ldrk g vkj —f^ok {k= fd l h Hkh ryuk e xjhch mUeyu d fy, vf/kd çHkkoh gkxkA vU; {k=A vf/kdk^o l lfgR; crkr g fd ;g çHkko okLrfod ?kyy vk; vkj xjhc ykxk d fy, Ø; 'kfä d fuek.k ij çHkko d ek/;e l gkrk gA jktxkj l tu xkeh.k xj&—f^ok x.kd çHkko vkj [kk l dherk d çHkko d ek/;e l vçR;{k xjhch e deh d fy, etcr lcr g] gkykfd çk lfxd dkjd ;g fu/kfjr djr g fd D;k cktkj dh rkdr xjhck d fy, lcl vudy : i l gy djrh gA fodkl nj d fy, Hkkjr d lnhk e 8 çfr^okr l vf/kd —f^ok e de l de 4 çfr^okr dh of) gkuh pkfg,A miyC/k lk{; mu fl)krk dk leFku djr g fd tc [kr dh vk; vkj okLrfod etnjh nj e of) gkrh g vkj xkeh.k xj&—f^ok vFkO; oLFkk c<rh g] rk okLrfod ?kyy vk; e of) gkrh g vkj vrjk^oVh; xjhch j[kk l uhp jgu okyh vkcknh dk çfr^okr de gk tkrk gA xjhc ifjokjk dk çk lfxdh viuku vkj cktkj igp e ck/kkvk dk lkeuk djuk iMrk gA

xUFklph

Qu] ,lA] xykVh] ,A] vkj Fkkjkr] ,l 2007%^oA xkeh.k Hkkjr e fuo^ok] lfc lMh vkj çk&ivj xkFkA okf^okxVu] Mh l hñ vkb,QihvkjvkbA

?kk^ok] vkj e/lnuA 1996] tykb%^oA Hkkjr e —f^ok fodkl vkj xkeh.k xjhchA IJAEA

xkfyu] thA] ykxdk l] MhA ,M o, 2012 ekp%^oA fodkl^okh n^okk e —f^ok mRikndrk xIA

?kk^ok] ,uA 2010%^oA Hkkjrh; —f^ok e to mojdk dk c<kok nukA

Hkkjr ljdkj] l hA ,lA 2014%^oA jk^oVh; [kkrk vkdM %cd l hjht%^oA ub fnYyhñ lkf[;dh vkj dk;Øe dk;kUo;u e=ky;A

Hkkjr ljdkj] ihA l hA 2014%^oA ,d utj e —f^ok lkf[;dhA vFk^okkL= vkj lkf[;dh fun^oky;A ub fnYyhñ —f^ok e=ky;A

>k] chA 2010%^oA Hkkjrh; —f^ok e jktxkj] etnjh vkj mRikndrkA Hkkjrh; vkfFkd fodkl lLFkkuA

fdjhV ,l ikfj[k] ihA ihA 2013 [kM Ūlviii] 21 fnlcj%^oA Mcy&fmftV leko^okh fodkl fcuk etcr —f^ok fodklA vkfFkd vkj jktuhfrd lkrkfgd] ihihA o,Y;e Ūlviii 61&51A

dkBkj] l hA vkjA 2012%^oA fj l p eFkkMky,th eFkMI ,M VfDuD lA ub fnYyhñ U; , t VDukA

dekj] ihA 1998%^oA Hkkjr d fy, [kk l ex vkj vkifr vuekuA ,uA MhA Hkkjrh; —f^ok vul/kku lLFkku e] —f^ok vkfFkd uhfr %ihihA l hjht 98&01%^oA ub fnYyhñ Hkkjrh; —f^ok vul/kku lLFkkuA

lyku] VhA ,QA %2012%A rt] vf/kd Ieko'kh vkjA Hkkjr% ;ktuk vk;kx Hkkjra

xjhç] ,eA lha %1997%A Eperiurhip% i'k ;k iy bQDVA lMe tuy] 11&18A

çln] lha] vkj flg] vkjA iha %1992%A Qke efgyk% ,d dherh lIk/kuA vkjA dA ifu;k e efgyvk
dk —f'k e %ihA Vol-2%A ub fnYyh% 'kfkd çf'k.k vkj fodkIA

jk/kk —.k] vkjA %2002] tuojuh%A —f'k fodkI vkj jktxkj vkj xjhç BEP tu] 199&25]2002A vkfFkd
vkj jktuhfrd lkrkfgd] ihihA 19&25A

je'k] lha %2001%A Hkkjr% ; —f'k e lktfud vkj futh fuo'k e mHkjr #>ku vkj eí% ,d jkT;okj
fo'y'k.kA bfM;u tuy v,Q ,xhdYpj bdku,feDI] 56 %2% 161&184A

'kk/k] vkba lha %1998%A jk"Vh; —f'k çk|kfxdh ifj;ktukA ub fnYyh% vkblh,vkjA

LokehukFku] ,eA ,lA %2012%A ,d vkfFkd vFk0;oLFkk d fy, vkfFkd ekxA ;ktukA

lrdekj] ,eA dA %2013%A Hkkjr e rth l LFkk;h vkj Ieko'kh fodkI d fy, vul/kku çkFkfedrk,A
,xhdYpj bdku,feDI dh Hkkjr% ; if=dk o,Y;e &68] ucj &3] tykb&lhih %2013%] ihihA o,Y;e &68]
3

f'kok] ohA %1991%A gfjr Øfr dh fgIk% rhljh nfu;k dh —f'kA rhljh nfu;k dh —f'k] ikfjLFkfrdh vkj
jktuhfra ynu] ;d% tM cDIA

flg] ,eA %2012] tuojuh%A Hkkjr e rho] LFkk;h vkj mPp Ieko'kh fodkIA ;ktukA

LokehukFku] ,eA ,lA %2012] tuojuh%A —f'k vkj fVdkÅ —f'kA ;ktukA

LokehukFku] ,eA ,lA %2004%A ukdjh d urRo okyh of) doy —f'k l vk ldrh gA ub fnYyh%
InfoChnge lekpkj vkj lfo/kk,A

0;kI] oh-,l- %1996%A —f'k e fofo/krk% lIdYiuk vkj —f'Vdk.kA bfM;u tuy v,Q ,xhdYpj
bdku,feDI] 51 %4% 636&643A